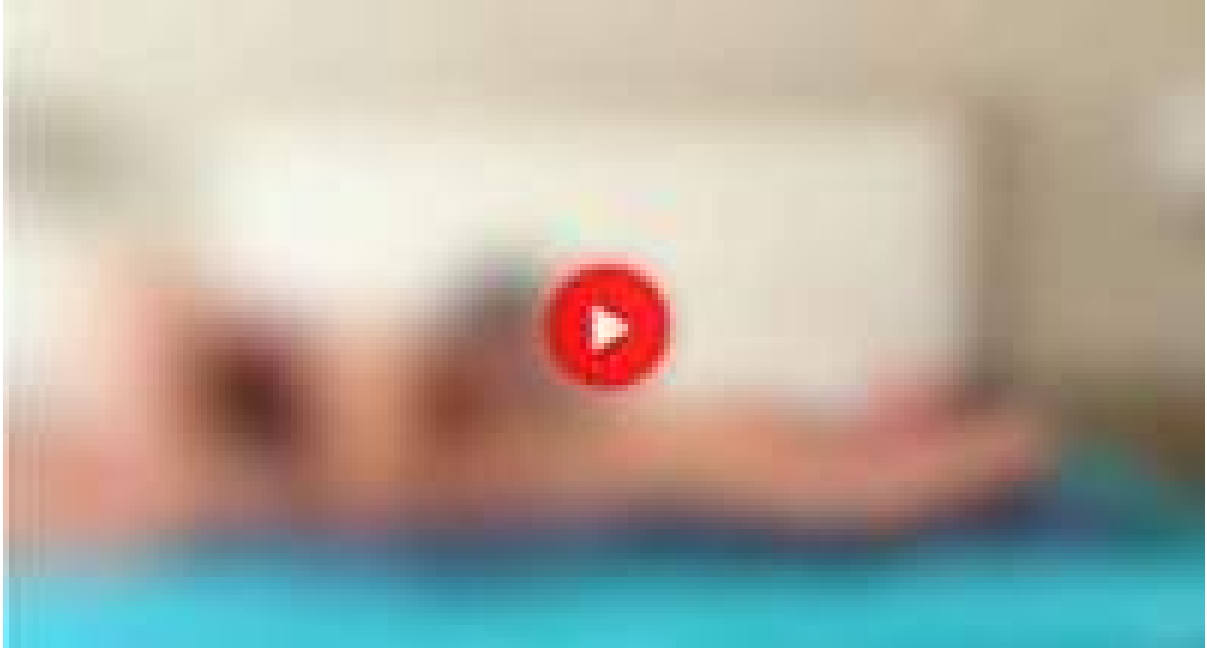


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XNXX XXX videos Qorno Link



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